

Table 1 Percentage mortality of *Anopheles gambiae* at 24 hours post treatment with 0.1% of plant extracts

Plant extracts	Development stages	
	Larvae	Pupae
<i>A. melegueta</i>	32.00 ± 2.89 ^c	20.00 ± 4.08 ^{cd}
<i>G. kola</i>	17.50 ± 2.50 ^b	10.00 ± 2.13 ^b
<i>A. occidentale</i>	32.50 ± 7.50 ^c	25.00 ± 2.89 ^d
<i>S. citirus</i>	27.50 ± 2.50 ^c	15.00 ± 2.89 ^{bc}
Control	0.00 ± 0.00 ^a	0.00 ± 0.00 ^a

Note: Each value is a mean ± standard error of four replicates; Means followed by the same letter along the column are not significantly different ($P > 0.005$) using New Duncan's Multiple Range Test